What is claimed is:

- 1. A roof cover plate for the cabin of a car, a front windshield be provided at the front side of the cabin, a rear workbench or rear surrounding border being provided at the rear side of the cabin, and car door frames being provided at the left and right sides of the cabin, an surrounding border of the cabin being formed by connecting the car door frames with the front windshield at the front side and connecting the car door frames with the rear workbench or the rear surrounding border at the rear side, wherein the front end of a cover panel being hinged to the upper portion of said surrounding border of the cabin, and the cover panel being provided with a rear windshield at its rear portion, the cover panel and the rear windshield forming an integral roof cover plate of the cabin, an extendable and retractable enclosure plate being provided under the roof cover plate of the cabin, the lower end of the extendable and retractable enclosure plate being connected with the surrounding border of the cabin, a raising and lowering device being provided under the rear end of the roof cover plate of the cabin.
- 2. The roof cover plate for the cabin of a car according to claim 1, wherein said raising and lowering device comprises a motor provided on the rear workbench, said motor is provided with a worm which engages with a worm wheel, the worm wheel is formed with a nut at its center, a push rod is connected with the nut, and the upper end of the push rod is hinged to the rear end of the roof cover plate, said push rod is a thread rod.
- 3. The roof cover plate for the cabin of a car according to claim 1, wherein said raising and lowering device comprises an hydraulic cylinder provided on the rear side of the rear workbench, said hydraulic cylinder is provided with a push rod, and the upper end of the push rod is hinged to the rear end of the roof cover plate, said push rod is a piston rod.
- 4. The roof cover plate for the cabin of a car according to claim 1, wherein the roof cover plate of the cabin and the extendable and retractable enclosure plate are respectively provided with the raising and lowering devices which are respectively provided under the rear end of the roof cover plate of the cabin and the rear end of the extendable and retractable enclosure plate.

- 5. The roof cover plate for the cabin of a car according to claim 4, wherein the raising and lowering device provided under the rear end of the roof cover plate of the cabin comprises two hydraulic cylinders which are respectively provided on the left and right door frames at the rear side of the left and right door frames, said hydraulic cylinders are provided with a push rod, and the upper end of push rods are hinged to the rear end of the roof cover plate, said push rod is a piston rod.
- 6. The roof cover plate for the cabin of a car according to claim 4, wherein the raising and lowering device of the extendable and retractable enclosure plate comprises two hydraulic cylinders which are respectively provided on the left and right door frames at the rear side of the left and right door frames, said hydraulic cylinders are provided with a push rod, and the upper end of push rods are hinged to the underside of the rear end of the extendable and retractable enclosure plate, said push rod is a piston rod.
- 7. The roof cover plate for the cabin of a car according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein said raising and lowering devices are hinged to the door frames at the rear side of door frames or the rear workbench.
- 8. The roof cover plate for the cabin of a car according to claim 1, wherein said extendable and retractable enclosure plate are formed by plastic, rubber, canvas or a corrugated plate.